

OIDFed topics: national federations and Discovery With SeamlessAccess

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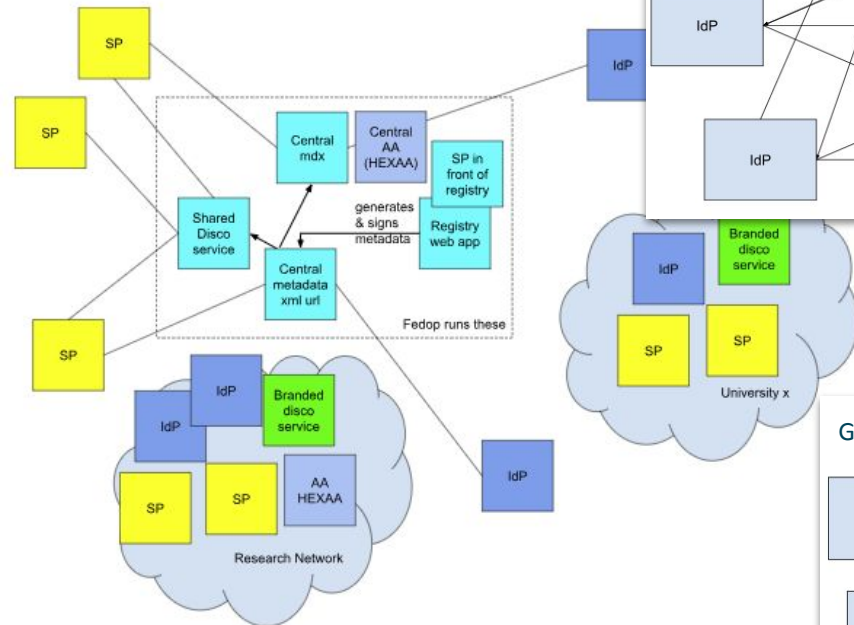


Simulate the migration from SAML Federations to OpenID Federation:

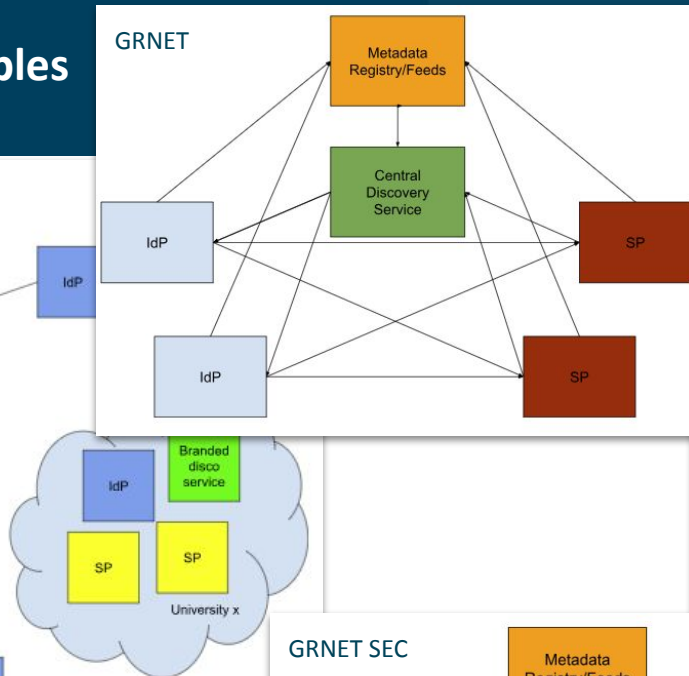
- Can FedOps replicate all functionalities that they already have in the SAML R&E Federations?
- Do the Federations have enough manpower to complete the process?
- Are all the tools ready?
- Are the necessary learning materials for FedOps available?

SAML Federation examples

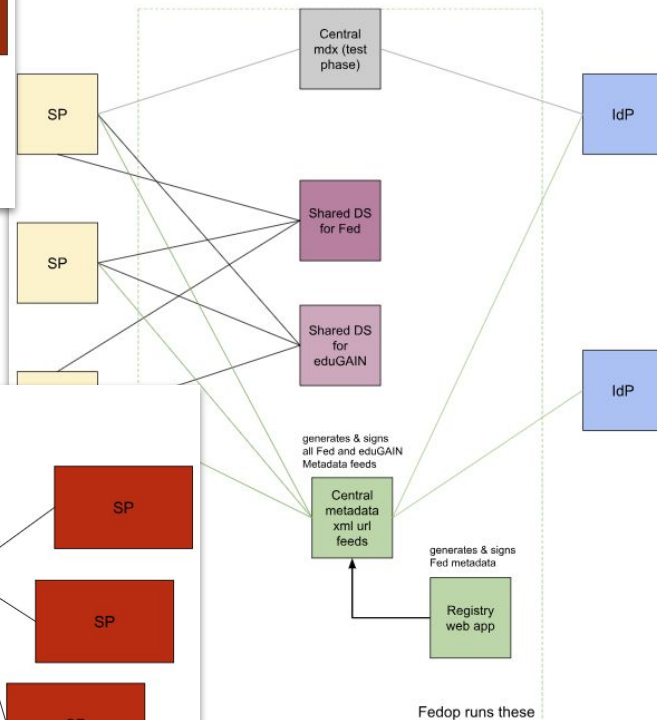
EduID.hu



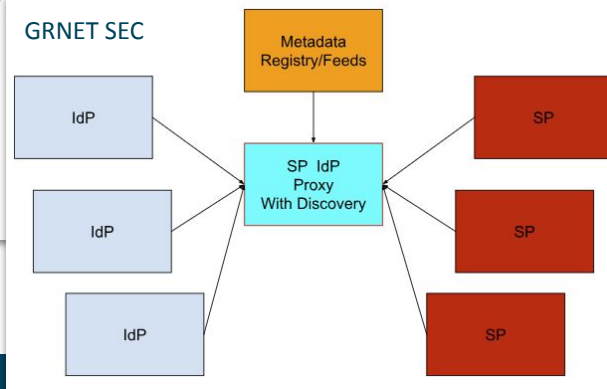
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IAMRES



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- DS
- RPs
- Registry



- OpenID Federation R&E Testbed
- AuthMemCookie module for Apache
- DS with SeamlessAccess
- OFFA - Openid Federation Forward Auth

OpenID Federation R&E Testbed

Experimenting at scale

- Establish OID Federation profile for eduGAIN
- REFEDs OID Federation profiling (National Federation)
- Shibboleth and SimpleSamlPHP (OP 'done', RP planned)
- Incubator activities on discovery

> But how do we bring all of this together?

> And how do we test and validate our assumptions, preferably at scale?

> How do we enable federation engagement when we cannot overnight rollout OIDF?



- A “copy” of eduGAIN:
 - All trust relations exist
 - But **no** authentications can flow
- Includes Trust Anchors, OPs & RPs and Trustmarks as their equivalent exist in eduGAIN today
- Entities may be added or left out to study impact

Evaluate the impact of technical and policy decisions *before* we roll them into production



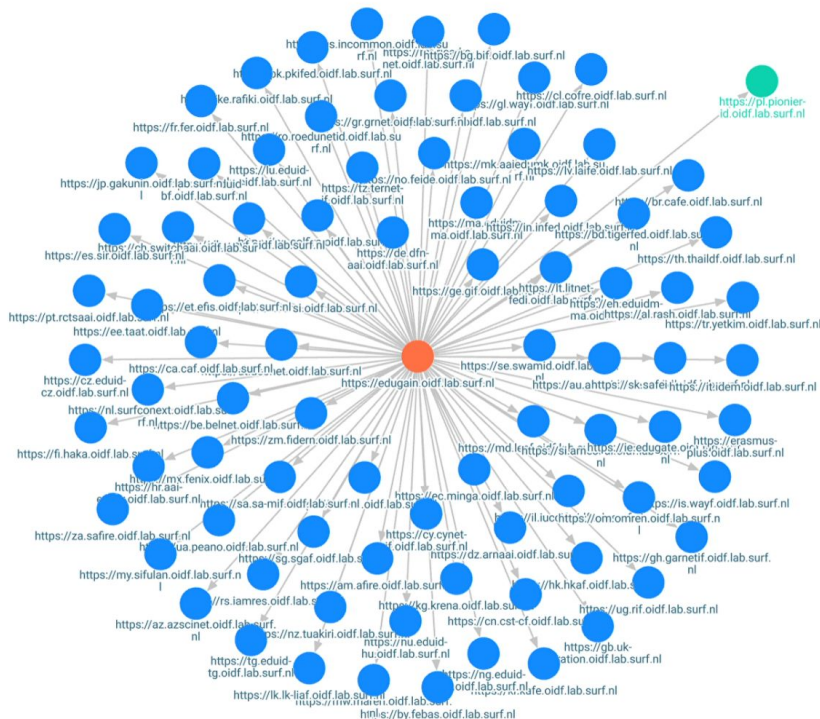
Provide working example of OIDFed implementation at scale

- Test with chain resolution
- OP and RP development
- Test Registry, TA, TMI and TMO tooling
- Discovery
- Interop testing
- Certification

- Leverages go-oidfed (now: Lighthouse) (<https://github.com/go-oidfed/lighthouse>)
- Approx 120 dockers for TAs, TMIs, TMOs
- Approx 10k Leafs
- Test OPs and RPs

And a shoutout to HARICA's ACME implementation!

OpenID Federation R&E Testbed - Demo



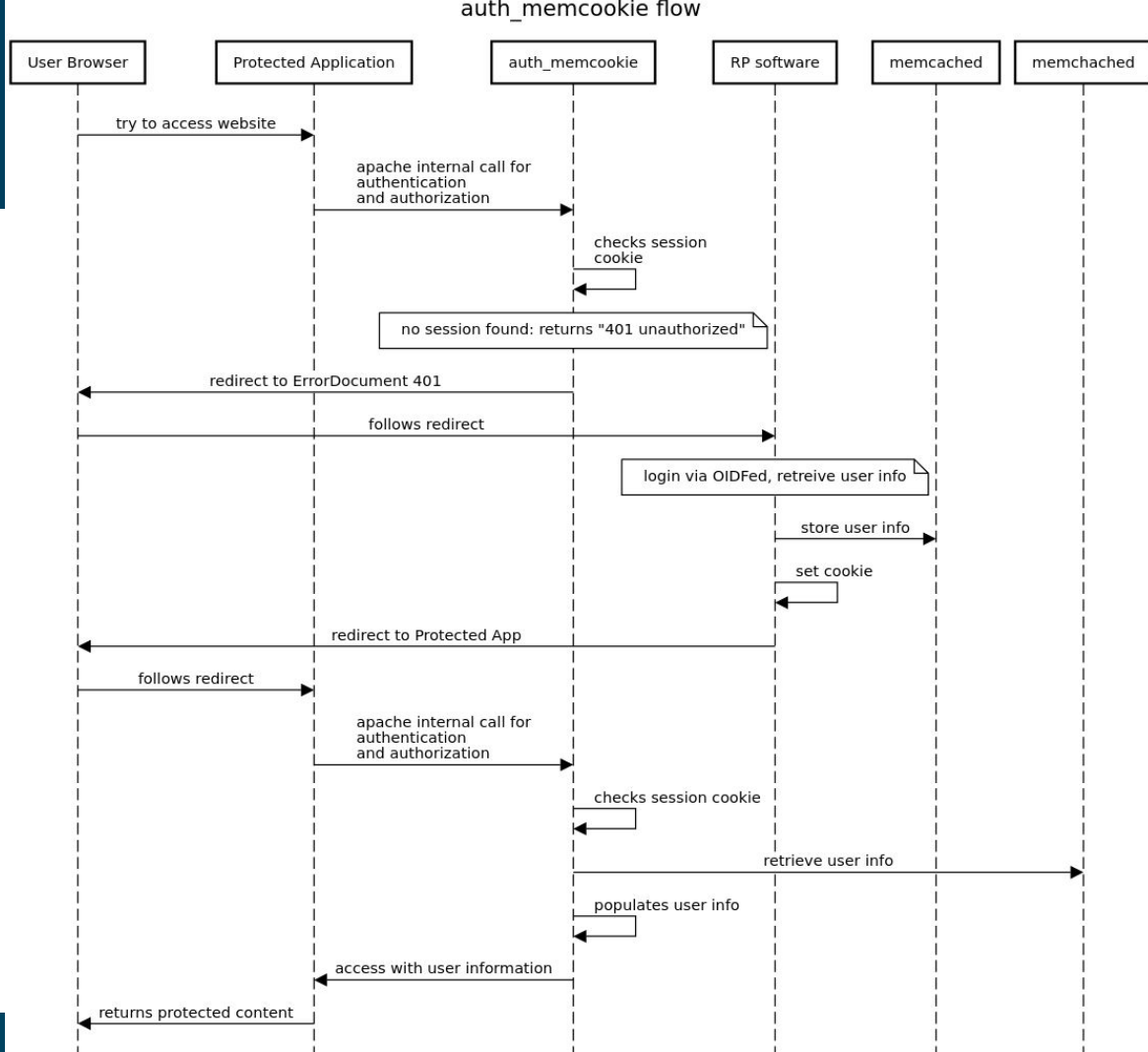
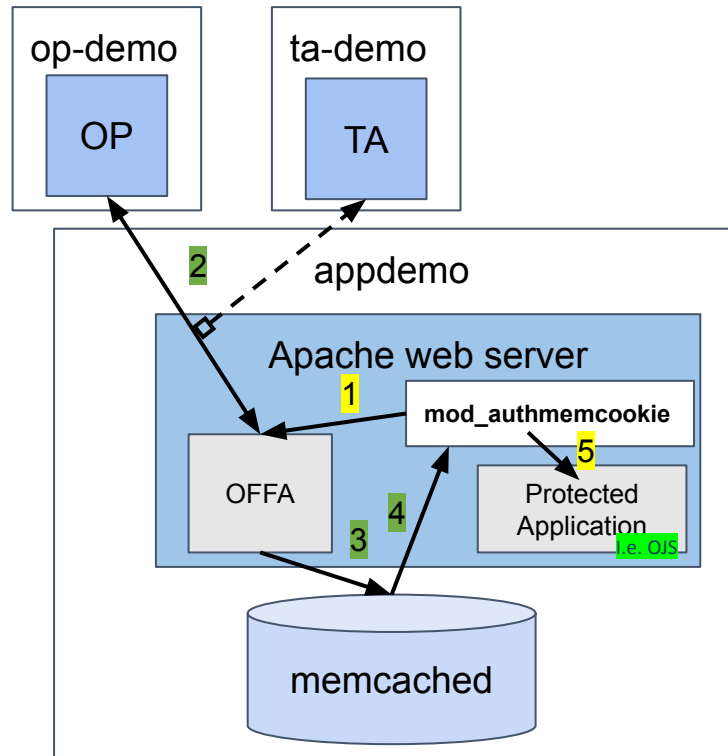
**TRUST & IDENTITY
INCUBATOR**



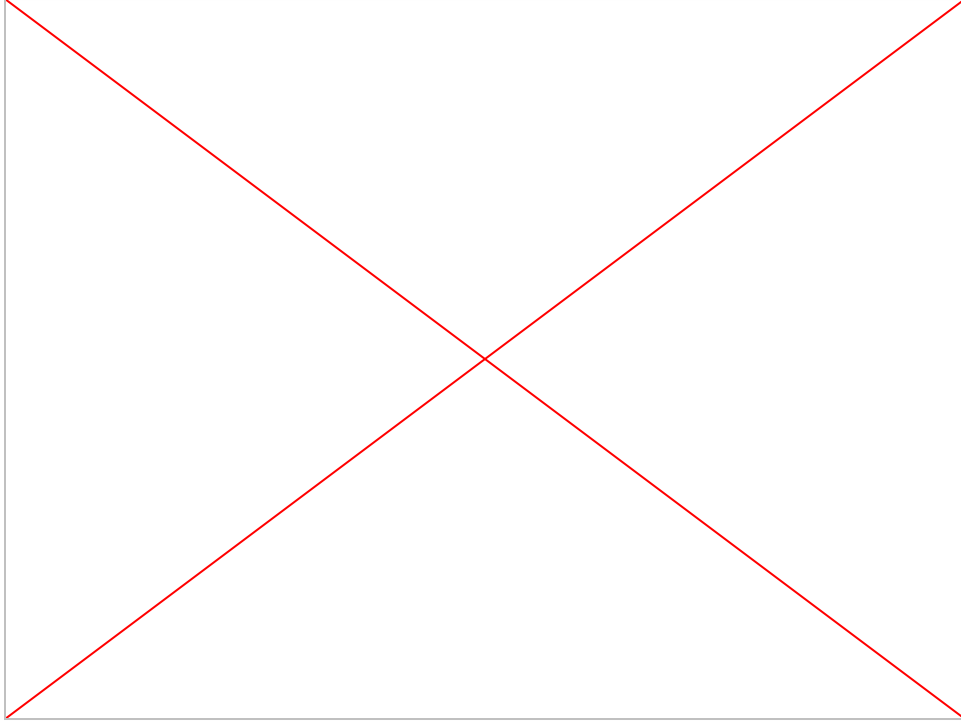
- Many things DO ‘translate’ pretty well - [example](#)
- Multi language support
- Several metadata elements we know from our SAML metadata cannot directly be represented:
 - Contacts
 - Shib MD Scope
 - Metadata registration statement

```
{  
  "trust_mark_type": "https://refeds.org/trustmarks/md_scope",  
  "iss": "https://ta.federation.org",  
  "sub": "https://leaf.institution.org/op",  
  "iat": 1579621160,  
  "ref": "https://refeds.org/trustmarks/md_scope/index.html",  
  "mdscope": [  
    "institution.org",  
    "student.institution.org",  
    "institution-businessschool.com"  
  ]  
}
```


Instant integration via Apache module AuthMemCookie



Instant integration via Apache module AuthMemCookie - Demo



SeamlessAccess with OLDFed Support



Integrate the SeamlessAccess with OpenID Federation:

- Show OIDC OPs the same way as SAML IdPs

1. Investigate OpenID Federation discovery



Discovery Flow

2. Investigate OP listing methods, OIDFed Spec



Entity Collection endpoint

Propose additional metadata claims to the OpenID Federation specification

3. Investigate SeamlessAccess architecture



Identified points of integration:

- MDQ
- thiss-js

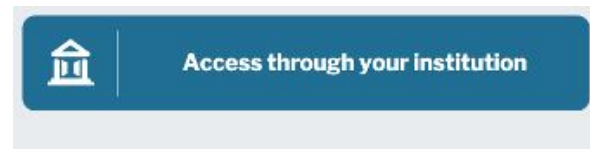
- Not-for-profit, collaborative initiative run by **GÉANT, Internet2, NISO**, and the **STM** Association
- Designed to foster a **more streamlined online access experience** when using scholarly collaboration tools, information resources, and shared research infrastructure.
- **Improving usability** of Federated Authentication



Access through your institution

Three key value elements:

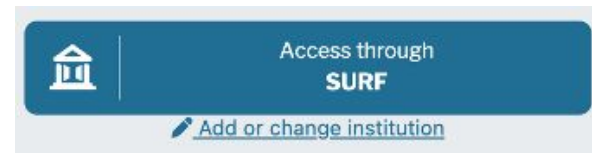
1. Consistent, recognizable UI



Same button on different website
→ **recognition** and **trust**

Three key value elements:

1. Consistent, recognizable UI
2. **Ability to remember the user's choice of institute across participating websites**




Pre-populated as much as possible

Three key value elements:

1. Consistent, recognizable UI
2. Ability to remember the user's choice of institute across participating websites
3. **Best-in-class IdP discovery service**

User-friendly way for users to
find their home institute

Find Your Institution
Your university, organization or company

harvard 

Examples: Science Institute, Lee@uni.edu, UCLA

☒ Remember this choice [Learn More](#)

Harvard Library
library.harvard.edu

Harvard University
harvard.edu

Harvard University Press
harvard.edu

McLean Hospital
mclean.harvard.edu

Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard
broadinstitute.org

Behind the scenes

- **Aggregate metadata** from eduGain, OpenAthens, NRENs
- MDQ

Under development: **customization** for Service Providers integration that use the discovery service:

- 'Filtering out' - ability to *remove* IdPs: live
- 'Pinning' - ability to prioritize IdPs: 2025Q4
- Co-branding: 2025Q4
- 'Filtering in' - ability to *add* IdPs: 2026Q1

Find Your Institution

Your university, organization or company

Examples: Science Institute, Lee@uni.edu, UCLA

☒ Remember this choice [Learn More](#)

Harvard Library

library.harvard.edu

Harvard University

harvard.edu

Harvard University Press

harvard.edu

McLean Hospital

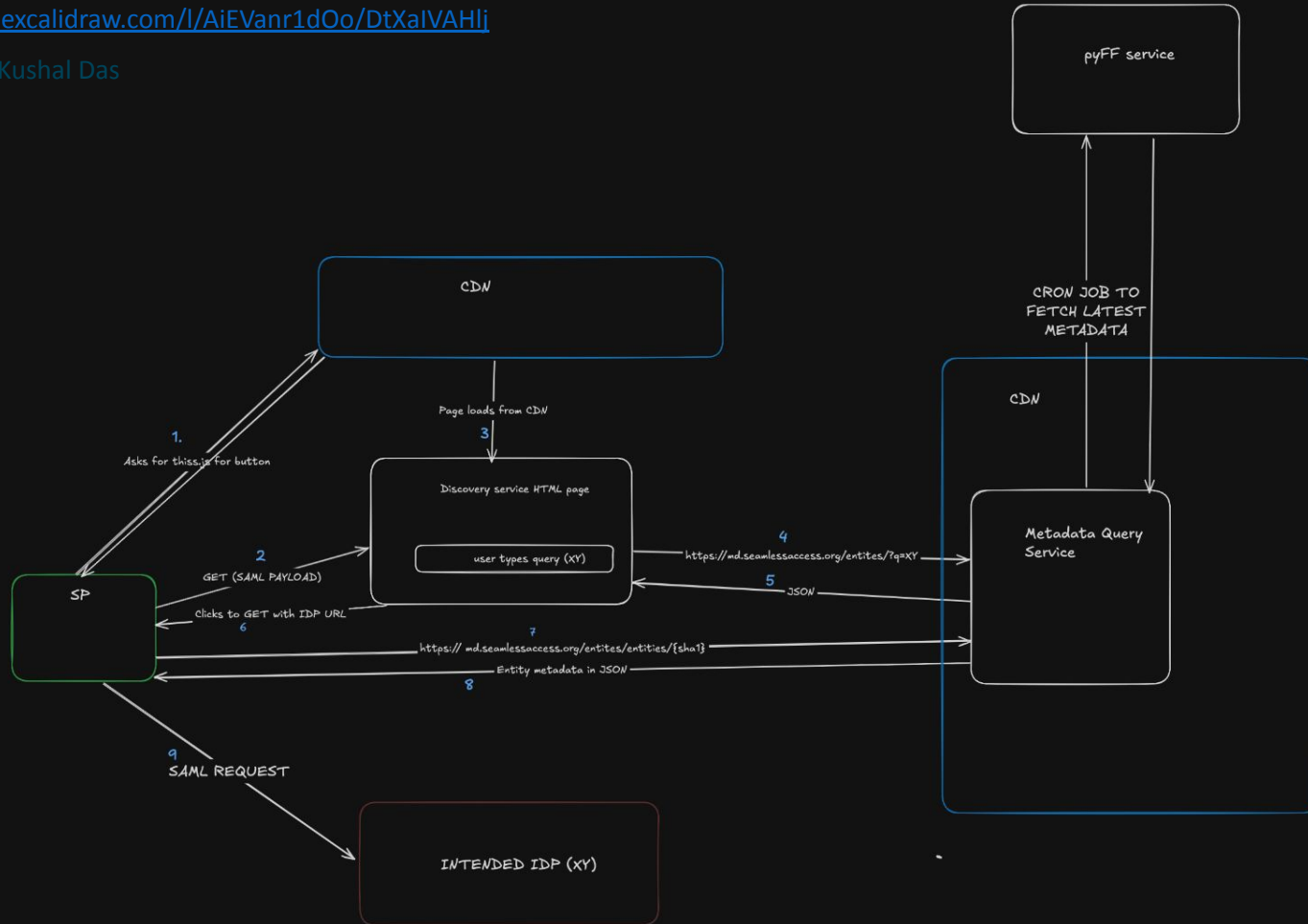
mclean.harvard.edu

Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard

broadinstitute.org

<https://app.excalidraw.com/l/AiEVanr1dOo/DtXaIVAHli>

courtesy of Kushal Das

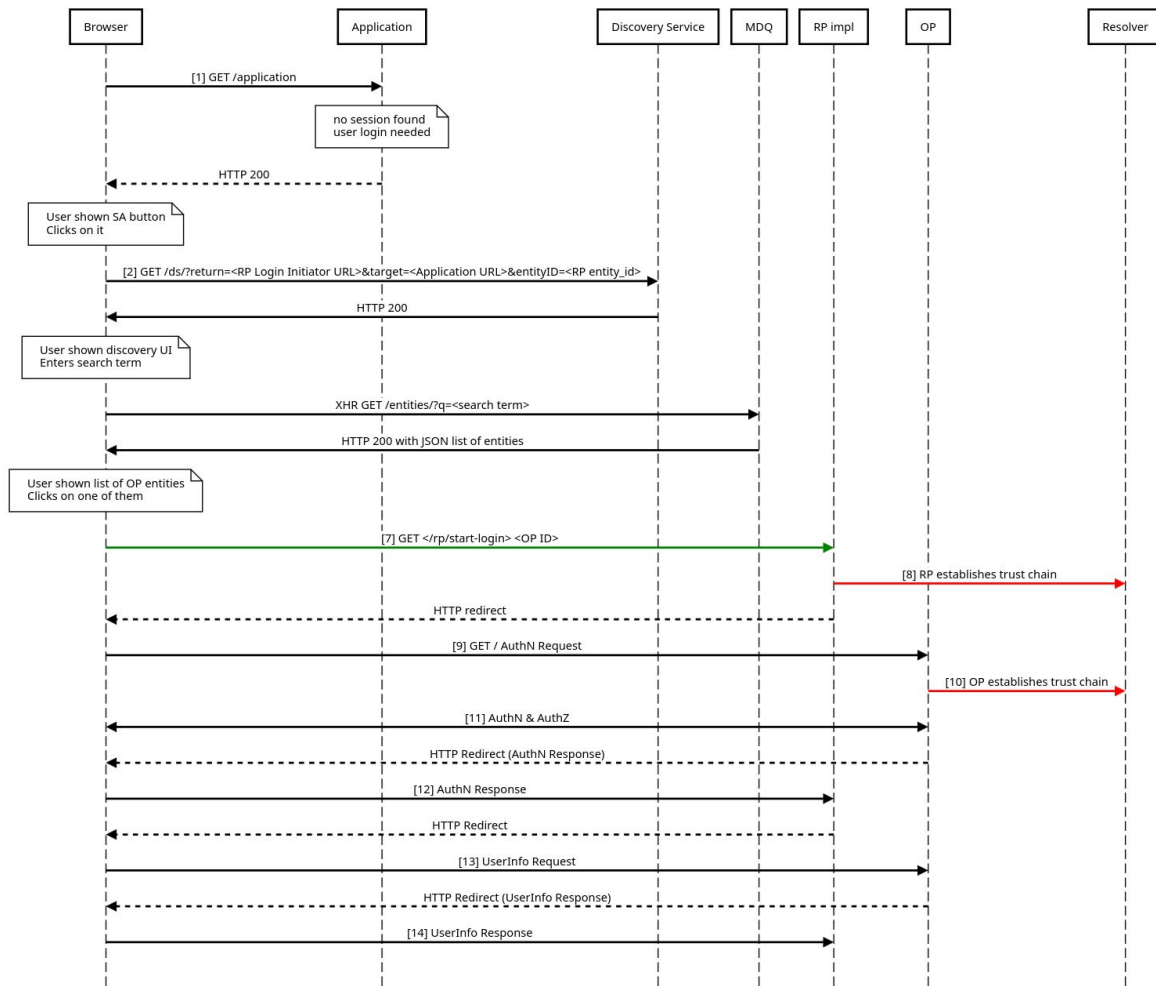


- SeamlessAccess uses an MDQ (metadata query) service to get the metadata of the OP's that are presented as choices to the end users of some RP that uses SeamlessAccess for discovery.
- Once the end user has chosen an OP, they are redirected to a *discovery response* endpoint of the RP, with the entity_id of the chosen OP as a query parameter, such that this endpoint knows how to initiate authentication of the the user using the chosen OP.

Differences between using SAML and Openid federations.

- The metadata served for SAML has a different JSON schema than that served for Openid. We have built a PoC MDQ server that serves Openid federation metadata, and also we have taught SeamlessAccess to understand both schemata.
- The query parameters that are accepted by the *discovery response* endpoints of SAML SP's and Openid RP's are different. We have taught SeamlessAccess to use one or the other set of query parameters depending on the metadata schema served by the configured MDQ service.

User logs in to Application with OID Federation - No persisted OP



- Draft for an extension to the OpenID Federation specification
- Goal: Well-defined mechanism to obtain a filterable list of all(*) Entities in a federation
 - Primary intent: UI purposes, e.g. OP selection (*) Not only direct subordinates
- Request: flexible filters
- Response: List of Entities with their UI related Claims
- Need for additional UI related Claims in the OIDFed spec
 - Submitted PR; accepted
- GitHub Repo: <https://github.com/zachmann/openid-federation-entity-collection>
- Issue Discussions: <https://github.com/zachmann/openid-federation-entity-collection/issues>
- Rendered Version:
<https://zachmann.github.io/openid-federation-entity-collection/main.html>

Entity Collection Endpoint - Examples

Example Request

```
GET /collection?entity_type=openid_provider&  
trust_mark_type=https://rp.refeds.org/sitfi&  
trust_anchor=https://swamid.se HTTP/1.1  
Host: openid.sunet.se
```

Example Response Entity Entry

```
1 {  
2   entity_id: https://fedop.example.com,  
3   entity_types: [  
4     federation_entity,  
5     openid_provider  
6   ],  
7   ui_infos: {  
8     openid_provider: {  
9       display_name: Example OP,  
10      keywords: [  
11        foo,  
12        bar  
13      ],  
14      logo_uri: https://fedop.example.com/static/img/logo.png,  
15      policy_uri: https://fedop.example.com/policy  
16    },  
17    federation_entity: {  
18      logo_uri: https://fedop.example.com/static/img/logo.png  
19    }  
20  }  
21 }
```

- Enabling OpenID Federation SSO for “legacy” Services.
 - Forward Authentication Service:
 - OFFA acts as a gatekeeper in front of services, handling authentication requests via a reverse proxy
 - Works with NGINX, Apache, Caddy
 - Can also be used with the AuthMemCookie Apache Module
 - Pass Userinfo to Service via HTTP Headers
 - Easy to deploy with docker compose
-
- GitHub: <https://github.com/go-oidfed/offa>
 - Documentation: <https://go-oidfed.github.io/offa/>
 - Docker: <https://hub.docker.com/r/oidfed/offa/tags>
 - Demo: <https://hello.test.fedcloud.eu>



Discovery with SeamlessAccess - Demo



- Continue our current work
- SimpleSamlPHP RP
- Apache_mod_oidfed
- Federation Registry API
- https://gitlab.software.geant.org/TI_Incubator/federation-admin-api
- Prepare the discovery elements for the community

Reach out to us!