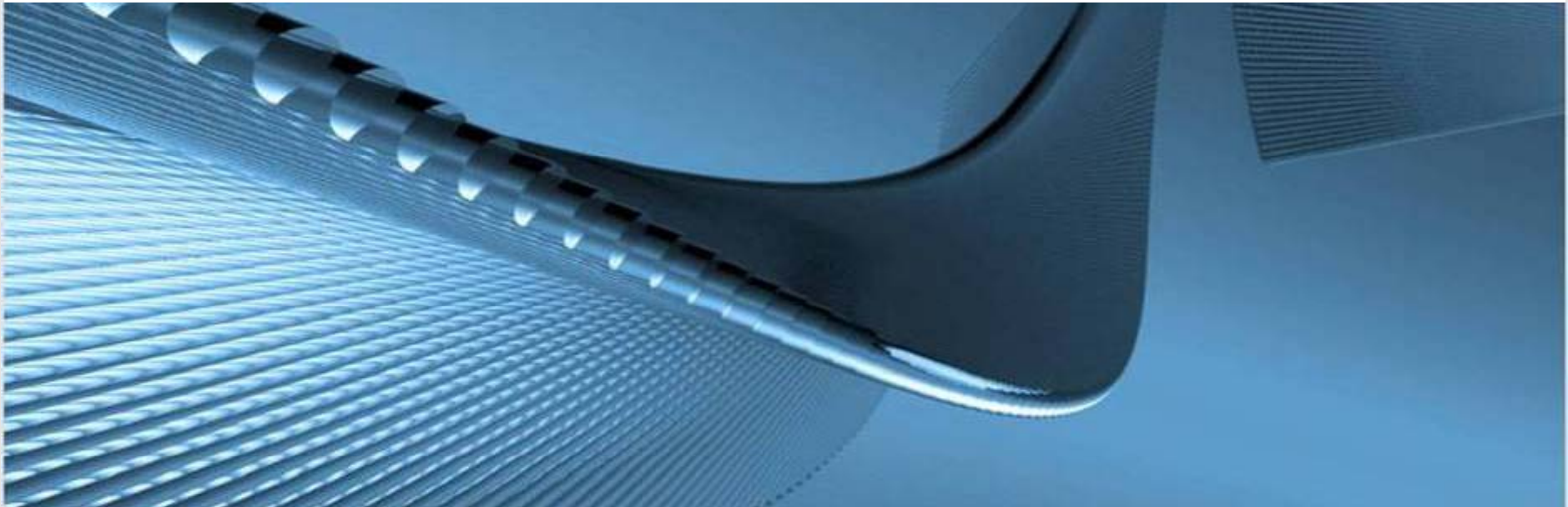


# A Test Infrastructure for Inspecting the Availability of Grid Resources

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# Outline

- Motivation
  - The g-Eclipse project
- The Test Infrastructure
- Implementation
- Integration in the Nightly Build System
- Conclusion

# Motivation

- The grid technology
  - Many resource centres
  - Heterogeneity of resources
  - Different middleware stacks, batch systems, programming paradigms/languages, .....
  - Monitoring generally applied
- Quality of services
  - Service Level Agreement
    - Hardware metrics
    - Availability/reliability
  - Site testing
    - EGEE SAM test

# Motivation

- The grid technology
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Region	Availability	Reliability
AsiaPacific	95%	96%
CERN	98%	99%
CentralEur.	96%	98%
France	97%	98%
Germ/Switz	92%	93%
Italy	90%	92%
NorthenEur.	83%	88%

# Motivation (cont.)

- The g-Eclipse project
  - Building a general, middleware-independent framework for accessing the grid
  - Allowing users to interact with the grid infrastructure without knowing all details
  - Hiding the complexity with wizards, views, editors...
  - Supporting different grid actors
    - Grid applications users
    - Grid resources providers and operators
    - Grid application developers
  - (Re-)use Eclipse and contribute
    - Eclipse is an eco system
      - Build for extension
      - More than a JAVA IDE
      - The biggest “coordinated” Open Source project
    - Gain OS independence (by using JAVA)

# Motivation : the g-Eclipse Project

- 3 different roles

- User
- Operator
- Developer

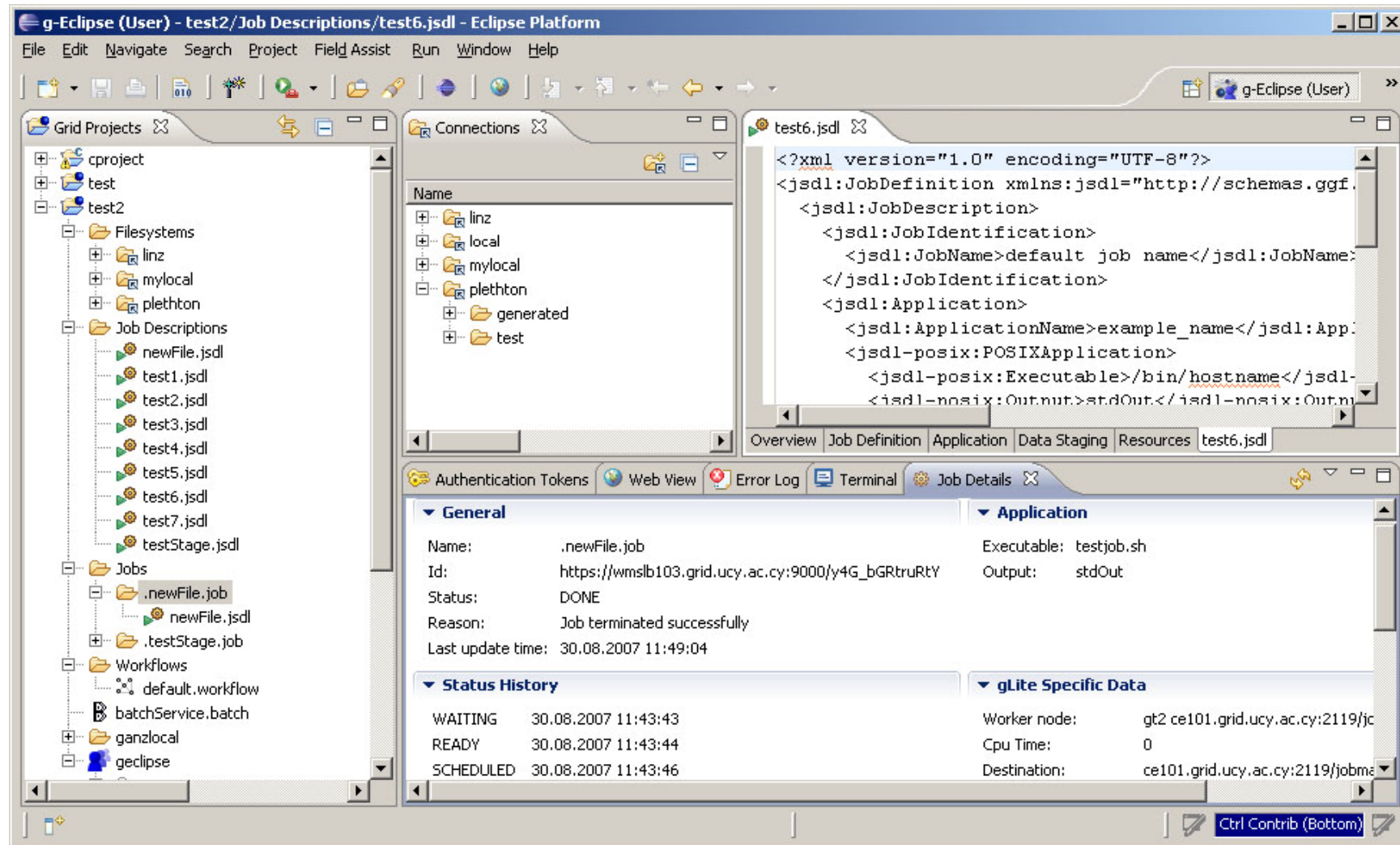
- In general...

- Job management
- Resource management
  - Files
  - Applications
  - Hardware
- Application deployment
- Infrastructure monitoring
- Application development
- Visualization tools





# Motivation: g-Eclipse Screenshot



The screenshot shows the g-Eclipse IDE interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, Navigate, Search, Project, Field Assist, Run, Window, and Help. The toolbar contains various icons for file operations and execution. The main workspace is divided into several panes:

- Grid Projects:** A tree view showing a project structure with folders like 'test2', 'Filesystems', 'Jobs', and 'Workflows'. Under 'Jobs', there is a sub-folder '.newFile.job' containing 'newFile.job' and 'newFile.jsdl'.
- Connections:** A tree view showing a hierarchy of locations: linz, local, mylocal, plethton, generated, and test.
- test6.jsdl:** An XML editor showing the content of a Job Definition Language (JDL) file. The XML is as follows:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<jsd1:JobDefinition xmlns:jsdl="http://schemas.ggf.
<jsd1:JobDescription>
<jsd1:JobIdentification>
<jsd1:JobName>default job name</jsdl:JobName>
</jsdl:JobIdentification>
<jsd1:Application>
<jsd1:ApplicationName>example_name</jsdl:App
<jsd1-posix:POSIXApplication>
<jsd1-posix:Executable>/bin/hostname</jsdl-
<jsdl-nosix:Output>stdout</jsdl-nosix:Outm
```
- Job Details:** A pane showing information about a job. It includes sections for General, Application, Status History, and gLite Specific Data.

General	
Name:	.newFile.job
Id:	https://wmslb103.grid.ucy.ac.cy:9000/y4G_bGRtruRtY
Status:	DONE
Reason:	Job terminated successfully
Last update time:	30.08.2007 11:49:04

Application	
Executable:	testjob.sh
Output:	stdout

Status History	
WAITING	30.08.2007 11:43:43
READY	30.08.2007 11:43:44
SCHEDULED	30.08.2007 11:43:46

gLite Specific Data	
Worker node:	gt2 ce101.grid.ucy.ac.cy:2119/jc
Cpu Time:	0
Destination:	ce101.grid.ucy.ac.cy:2119/jobme

# Motivation: the g-Eclipse Project

Funded by European Union  
24 months, approx. 2 M€  
funding  
6 Partners



Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe  
In der Helmholtz-Gemeinschaft



University of  
Cyprus



The University of Reading

INN00PRACT

More Information:

<http://www.geclipse.eu>

## Objectives

- Integration of **existing Grid tools**
- Exemplary support for the widely deployed **gLite middleware** during the first project year
  - Selection of a second middleware in year 2
  - Provision of the g-Eclipse framework for **other EC Grid projects**
- Integration support for third party developments
- Fostering an **open source project** within the Eclipse community



# Test Infrastructure

- What to test
  - Computing elements
  - Storage elements
  - Services
- Test approach
  - Connectivity testing
    - “ping” test
  - Functionality test
    - CE: submitting jobs to the CE; tracing the job status; downloading the execution results
    - SE: conducting file operations (copy, delete, modify, rename) on a single SE; moving data across SEs
    - Services: depending on the type
      - SRM service is verified with data operations
      - Information system is regarded as available if it can deliver correct information about a resource centre

# Sample Results

Results of site tests					
Resources	Connection	Job submis...	File operation	Info index	
SE @ se1.e...	Yes	-	Yes	-	
SE @ se1.e...	Yes	-	Yes	-	
SE @ se1.e...	Yes	-	Yes	-	
SE @ se1.e...	Yes	-	Yes	-	
SE @ se1.e...	Yes	-	Yes	-	
CE @ ce.ree...	Yes	Yes	-	-	
CE @ ce.ree...	Yes	Yes	-	-	
CE @ ce.ree...	Yes	Yes	-	-	
CE @ ce.ree...	Yes	Yes	-	-	
CE @ ce.ree...	Yes	Yes	-	-	
CE @ ce.ree...	Yes	Yes	-	-	
CE @ ce.ree...	Yes	Yes	-	-	
BDII @ ldap...	Yes	-	-	Yes	
WMS @ http...	Yes	No	-	-	
SRM @ http...	Yes	-	No	-	
SRM @ http...	Yes	-	No	-	
SRM @ http...	Yes	-	Yes	-	
SRM @ http...	Yes	-	No	-	
lcg-file-catal...	Yes	-	Yes	-	
lcg-local-file-...	Yes	-	Yes	-	

# Implementation

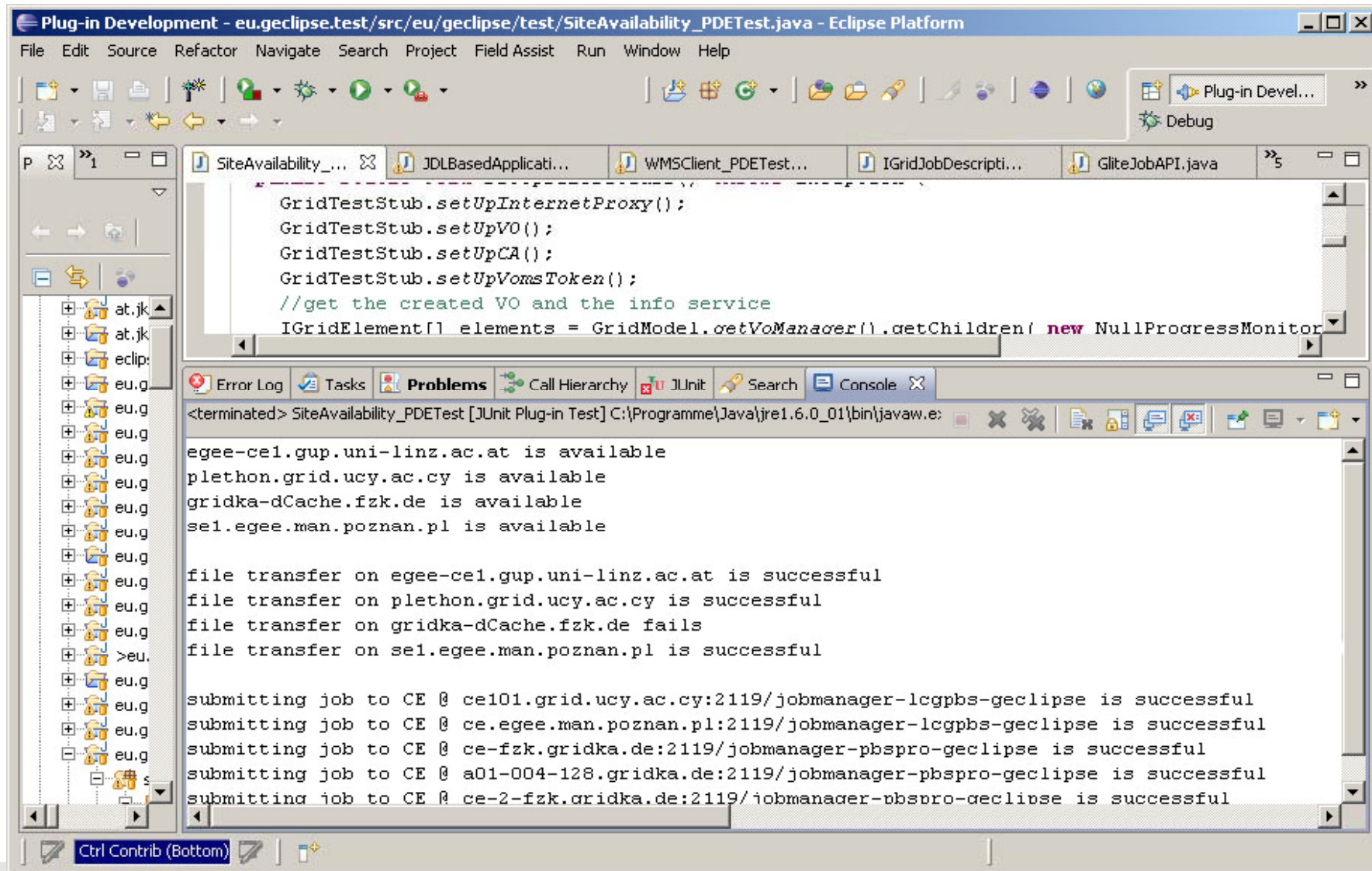
- Junit test on Eclipse development platform
  - Junit: a simple testing tool for JAVA
  - Junit test method
    - An ordinary method without any parameters
    - Assertion statements indicate success or failure
    - Run using a test runner
  - Eclipse unit test
    - Junit integrated
      - Runtime: Java runtime + Junit test classes
    - PDE extension
      - Runtime: Java runtime + Junit test classes +Eclipse runtime
- g-Eclipse used as API
  - Could not rely on wizards
  - Automation of grid initialization

# Implementation (cont.)

Stubs	Functionality
SetUpCA ()	Loads the CA certificates
SetUpVO ()	Creates a VO instance for presenting an existing VO
SetUpToken ()	Creates a token for authentication/authorization issues in the Grid
SetUpInternetProxy ()	Configures the Internet connection. It is only needed when a direct Internet
SetUpProject ()	Creates a Grid project within the g-Eclipse framework

```
public static IAuthenticationToken createVomsToken(final String cert, final String key,
        final String pass, final VomsVirtualOrganization vo) throws Exception
{
    IAuthenticationToken vomstoken = null;
    VomsProxyDescription vomsdescription;
    // set the cert and key
    File certFile = new File( ConnectionDetails.getLocalDir() + cert );
    File keyFile = new File( ConnectionDetails.getLocalDir() + key );
    String password = ConnectionDetails.getPasswd(pass);
    /* first initialize a token manager */
    AuthenticationTokenManager authtokenmanager = AuthenticationTokenManager.getManager();
    //initialize CA
    setUpInternetProxy();
    setUpCA();
    ArrayList<VomsVirtualOrganization> vos = new ArrayList<VomsVirtualOrganization>();
    vos.add( vo ) ;
    IVirtualOrganization[] huschel = vos.toArray(new IVirtualOrganization [0]);
    vomsdescription = new VomsProxyDescription( huschel , certFile, keyFile );
    PasswordManager.registerPassword( keyFile.getPath(), password );
    vomstoken = authtokenmanager.createToken( vomsdescription );
    vomstoken.validate() ;
    vomstoken.setActive( true );
    return vomstoken;
}
```

# Implementation (cont.)



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE interface. The top window displays the source code for `SiteAvailability_PDETest.java`. The code includes several `setUp` methods for `GridTestStub` and a main execution block that uses `GridModel` to get a `VoManager` and its children, then iterates over them to perform file transfers and submit jobs to various computing elements (CEs).

```
GridTestStub.setUpInternetProxy();
GridTestStub.setUpVO();
GridTestStub.setUpCA();
GridTestStub.setUpVomsToken();
//get the created VO and the info service
IGridElement[] elements = GridModel.getVoManager().getChildren( new NullProgressMonitor
```

The bottom window shows the console output, which reports the availability of several sites and the success of file transfers and job submissions:

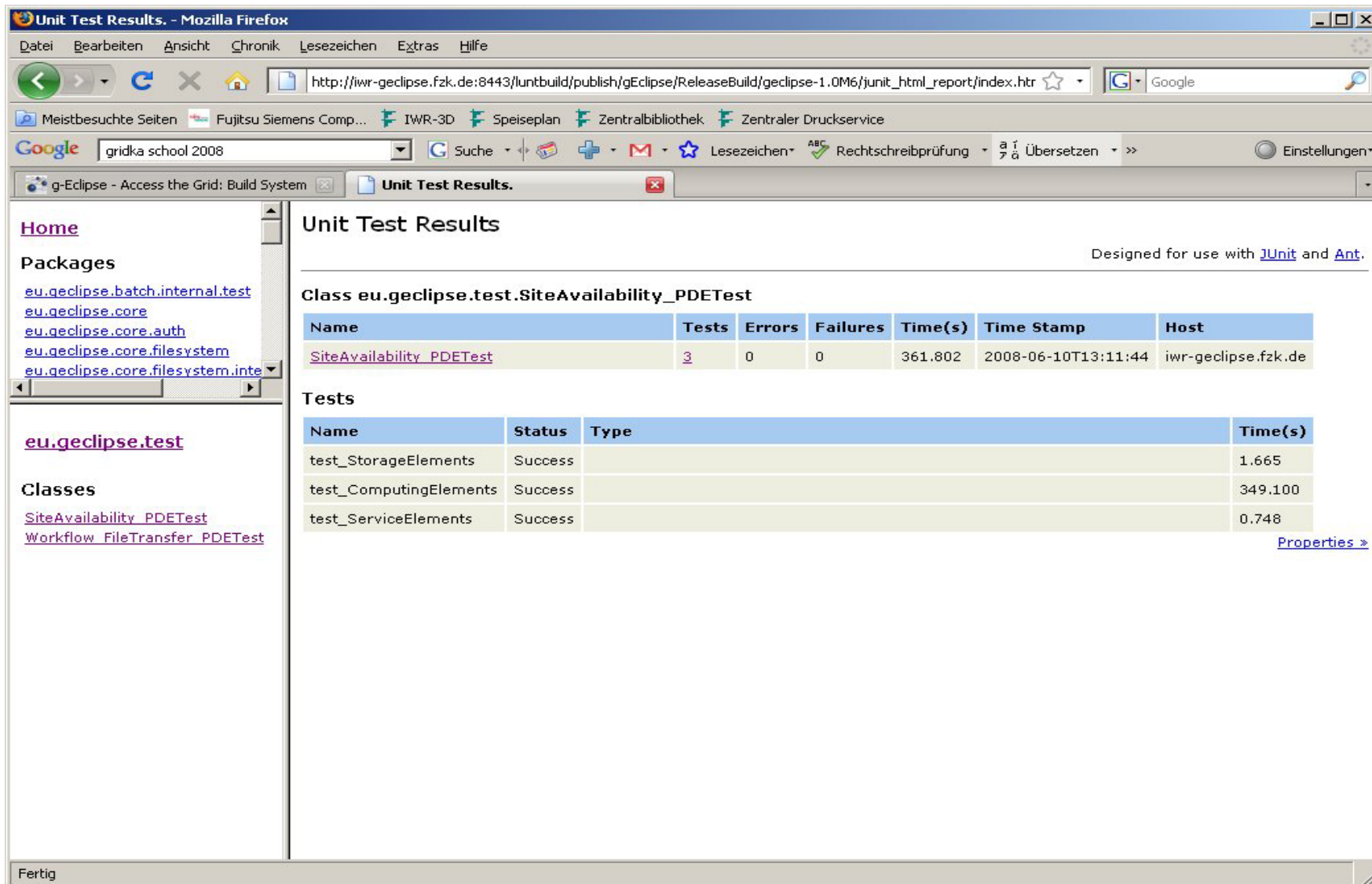
```
<terminated> SiteAvailability_PDETest [JUnit Plug-in Test] C:\Programme\Java\jre1.6.0_01\bin\javaw.exe
egee-ce1.gup.uni-linz.ac.at is available
plethon.grid.ucy.ac.cy is available
gridka-dCache.fzk.de is available
se1.egee.man.poznan.pl is available

file transfer on egee-ce1.gup.uni-linz.ac.at is successful
file transfer on plethon.grid.ucy.ac.cy is successful
file transfer on gridka-dCache.fzk.de fails
file transfer on se1.egee.man.poznan.pl is successful

submitting job to CE @ ce101.grid.ucy.ac.cy:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-geclipse is successful
submitting job to CE @ ce.egee.man.poznan.pl:2119/jobmanager-lcgpbs-geclipse is successful
submitting job to CE @ ce-fzk.gridka.de:2119/jobmanager-pbspro-geclipse is successful
submitting job to CE @ a01-004-128.gridka.de:2119/jobmanager-pbspro-geclipse is successful
submitting job to CE @ ce-2-fzk.gridka.de:2119/jobmanager-pbspro-geclipse is successful
```



# Integration in the Nightly Build System (I)



Unit Test Results - Mozilla Firefox

http://iwr-geclipse.fzk.de:8443/luntbuild/publish/gEclipse/ReleaseBuild/geclipse-1.0M6/junit\_html\_report/index.htm

Unit Test Results

Designed for use with [JUnit](#) and [Ant](#).

**Class eu.geclipse.test.SiteAvailability\_PDETest**

Name	Tests	Errors	Failures	Time(s)	Time Stamp	Host
<a href="#">SiteAvailability_PDETest</a>	3	0	0	361.802	2008-06-10T13:11:44	iwr-geclipse.fzk.de

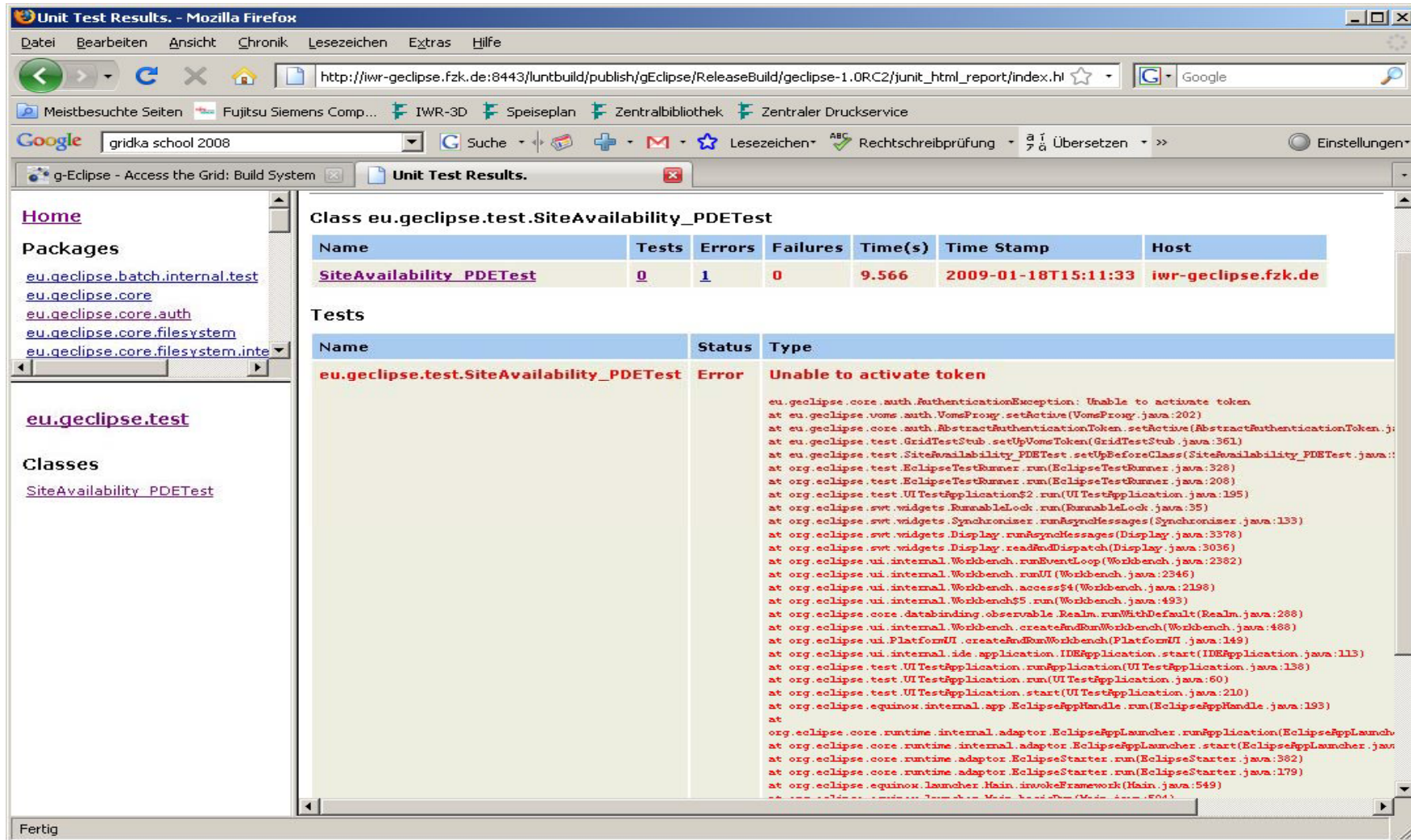
**Tests**

Name	Status	Type	Time(s)
test_StorageElements	Success		1.665
test_ComputingElements	Success		349.100
test_ServiceElements	Success		0.748

[Properties »](#)

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# Integration in the Nightly Build System (II)



Unit Test Results. - Mozilla Firefox

http://iwr-geclipse.fzk.de:8443/luntbuild/publish/gEclipse/ReleaseBuild/geclipse-1.0RC2/junit\_html\_report/index.html

g-Eclipse - Access the Grid: Build System

Unit Test Results.

Home

Packages

- [eu.geclipse\\_batch.internal.test](#)
- [eu.geclipse.core](#)
- [eu.geclipse.core.auth](#)
- [eu.geclipse.core.filesystem](#)
- [eu.geclipse.core.filesystem.inte...](#)

eu.geclipse.test

Classes

- [SiteAvailability\\_PDETest](#)

Class eu.geclipse.test.SiteAvailability\_PDETest

Name	Tests	Errors	Failures	Time(s)	Time Stamp	Host
<a href="#">SiteAvailability_PDETest</a>	0	1	0	9.566	2009-01-18T15:11:33	iwr-geclipse.fzk.de

Tests

Name	Status	Type
<a href="#">eu.geclipse.test.SiteAvailability_PDETest</a>	Error	Unable to activate token

```
eu.geclipse.core.auth.AuthenticationException: Unable to activate token
at eu.geclipse.voms.auth.VomsProxy.setActive(VomsProxy.java:202)
at eu.geclipse.core.auth.AbstractAuthenticationToken.setActive(AbstractAuthenticationToken.j
at eu.geclipse.test.GridTestStub.setUpVomsToken(GridTestStub.java:361)
at eu.geclipse.test.SiteAvailability_PDETest.setUpBeforeClass(SiteAvailability_PDETest.java:
at org.eclipse.test.EclipseTestRunner.run(EclipseTestRunner.java:328)
at org.eclipse.test.EclipseTestRunner.run(EclipseTestRunner.java:208)
at org.eclipse.test.UITestApplication$2.run(UITestApplication.java:195)
at org.eclipse.swt.widgets.RunnableLock.run(RunnableLock.java:35)
at org.eclipse.swt.widgets.Synchronizer.runAsyncMessages(Synchronizer.java:133)
at org.eclipse.swt.widgets.Display.runAsyncMessages(Display.java:3378)
at org.eclipse.swt.widgets.Display.readAndDispatch(Display.java:3036)
at org.eclipse.ui.internal.Workbench.runEventLoop(Workbench.java:2382)
at org.eclipse.ui.internal.Workbench.runUI(Workbench.java:2346)
at org.eclipse.ui.internal.Workbench.access$4(Workbench.java:2198)
at org.eclipse.ui.internal.Workbench$5.run(Workbench.java:493)
at org.eclipse.core.databinding.observable.Realm.runWithDefault(Realm.java:288)
at org.eclipse.ui.internal.Workbench.createAndRunWorkbench(Workbench.java:488)
at org.eclipse.ui.PlatformUI.createAndRunWorkbench(PlatformUI.java:149)
at org.eclipse.ui.internal.ide.application.IDEApplication.start(IDEApplication.java:113)
at org.eclipse.test.UITestApplication.runApplication(UITestApplication.java:138)
at org.eclipse.test.UITestApplication.run(UITestApplication.java:60)
at org.eclipse.test.UITestApplication.start(UITestApplication.java:210)
at org.eclipse.equinox.internal.app.EclipseAppHandle.run(EclipseAppHandle.java:193)
at
org.eclipse.core.runtime.internal.adaptor.EclipseAppLauncher.runApplication(EclipseAppLaunch
at org.eclipse.core.runtime.internal.adaptor.EclipseAppLauncher.start(EclipseAppLauncher.jav
at org.eclipse.core.runtime.adaptor.EclipseStarter.run(EclipseStarter.java:382)
at org.eclipse.core.runtime.adaptor.EclipseStarter.run(EclipseStarter.java:179)
at org.eclipse.equinox.launcher.Main.invokeFramework(Main.java:549)
at org.eclipse.equinox.launcher.Main.runAndLoadClasses(Main.java:504)
```

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# Conclusion

- g-Eclipse is used as an API for resource availability testing
  - Automation of the wizards
  - Junit as a tool
  - Testing with real user operations
- Further work
  - Detecting the reason of problems

**Thank you for your attention!**